## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (currently amended) A phosphorus-containing compound represented by the following formula (I), (II) or (III):

$$(R) = \begin{pmatrix} Z^1 \\ (A) \\ (R) \\ (R$$

$$(R) = \begin{bmatrix} (A) & (A) & (A) & (B) & (C) & (C$$

$$(R)_{q} = Z^{1}$$

$$(D)_{q} = 0$$

$$(III)$$

wherein  $Z^1$ ,  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a cycloalkane ring, a cycloalkene ring, a polycyclic aliphatic hydrocarbon ring or an aromatic hydrocarbon ring, in which these rings may have a substituent; R represents a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a carboxyl group, a halocarboxyl group, an alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an alkenyl group or an aryl group; A represents a polyvalent group corresponding to an alkane;  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are the same or different, each representing -O-, -S- or -NR<sup>1</sup>-

wherein R<sup>1</sup> represents a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group; k represents an integer of 1 to 6; m represents an integer of 0 to 2; n represents an integer of not less than 1; q represents an integer of 0 to 5; r represents 0 or 1; s represents an integer of 1 to 4; and

provided that when Z<sup>1</sup> is a cyclohexane ring, q is 0, and k is 1, factor r for A is 1; when Z<sup>1</sup> is a cyclohexane ring, q is 0, and k is 2 to 6, at least one of plural factors r for A is 1; and when Z<sup>1</sup> is a benzene ring and k is 1, the factor r for A is 1; when Z<sup>1</sup> is a benzene ring and k is 2 to 6, at least one of plural factors r for A is 1; and bis((1-oxo-2,6,7-trioxa-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.2]-oct-4-yl)methyl) 2,5-dibromoterephthalate, 1,4-cyclohexanedimethanol bis(diaryl phosphate), (1-oxo-2,6,7-trioxa-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.2]-oct-4-yl)methyl benzoate, (1-oxo-2,6,7-trioxa-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.2]-oct-4-yl)methyl cyclohexanecarboxylate, tris(tricyclo[5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane) phosphate, 2-carboxy-3-diphenylphosphoroxynorbornane, and 3-diphenylphosphoroxynorbornane are excluded.

- 2. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein the rings  $Z^1$ ,  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a dicyclic or tricyclic aliphatic hydrocarbon ring.
- 3. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein the ring  $Z^1$  is a norbornane ring, an adamantane ring, a tricyclo[5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane ring, or a benzene ring, and the rings  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is an adamantane ring or a benzene ring.
- 4. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy group in the formula (I).
- 5. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein each  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  represents -O-.
- 6. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein k is an integer of 1 or 2, n is 1, and q is an integer of 0 to 2.

7. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a phosphorus-containing compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ia):

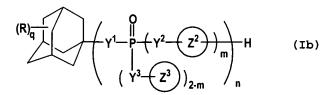
$$\begin{bmatrix} H & \begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Z^2 & Y^2 \end{pmatrix}_m & P & Y^1 \\ \begin{pmatrix} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}_{2-m} & & & \\ & & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}_{k-1} & \begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}_{q} & \begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}_{q} & \begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}_{q} & \begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}_{q} & \begin{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}_{m} & H & (Ia)$$

wherein the  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , k, m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

- 8. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein, in the formula (Ia),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring or an adamantane ring in which these rings may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy group;  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  each is -O- or -NR $^1$  (wherein R $^1$  represents a hydrogen atom or a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group)); k is an integer of 2 to 4; n is an integer of 1 to 3; and q is an integer of 0 to 4.
- 9. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein, in the formula (Ia),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring which may have a

substituent; R is a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group; n is 1; and q is an integer of 0 to 2.

- 10. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ia) is an adamantyl bis, tris or tetrakis-(di  $C_{6-10}$  aryl phosphate) or an adamantylbis, tris or tetrakis(di  $C_{6-10}$  aryl phosphoramide).
- 11. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ia) is adamantylbis(diphenylphosphate), dimethyladamantyl bis(diphenylphosphate), or adamantyltris(diphenyl phosphate).
- 12. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ib):



wherein the  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

- 13. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein, in the formula (Ib),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring or an adamantane ring in which these rings may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy group;  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are the same or different, each representing -O- or -NR $^1$ -wherein  $R^1$  represents a hydrogen atom or a  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl group; and q is an integer of 0 to 4.
- 14. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein, in the formula (Ib), R is a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy group, and q is an integer of 0 to 2.
- 15. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ib) is an adamantyl di  $C_{6-10}$  arylphosphate or a diadamantyl  $C_{6-10}$  arylphosphate .
- 16. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ib) is

adamantyldiphenylphosphate, dimethyladamantyl diphenylphosphate, or bis(adamantyl)phenylphosphate.

17. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ic):

wherein the  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ ,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

- 18. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein, in the formula (Ic),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy group; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are -0-.
- 19. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is bis[(di  $C_{6-10}$  arylphosphoroxy) methyl]tricyclo [5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane.

- 20. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is bis[(diphenylphosphoroxy)methyl]tricyclo[5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane.
- 21. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is (4R,8S)-bis(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl)-(1R,2S,6R,7R)-tricyclo[5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane.
- 22. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Id):

wherein the  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

23. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 22, wherein, in the formula (Id),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are -0-.

- 24. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 22, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Id) is xylyleneglycolbis(diphenylphosphate).
- 25. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) or (II) is represented by the following formula (Ie) or (IIa):

$$(R)_{q} = \begin{pmatrix} (CH_{2})_{v} & (A)_{r} & (Y^{1} - P - (Y^{2} - Z^{2}))_{m} & (Ie) \\ (Y^{3} - Z^{3})_{2-m} & (Ie) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
(CH_2)_v & \hline
(A)_r & Y^1 - P & Y^2 - Z^2 \\
\hline
(Y^3 - Z^3)_{2-m} & S
\end{array}$$
(IIa)

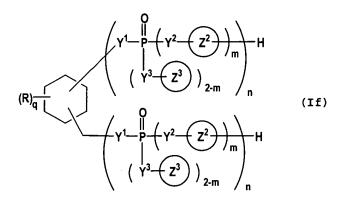
wherein the following structure

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means a single bond or a double bond, v is an integer of 0 to 2; and  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ , R, A,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n, q, r and s have the same meanings as defined above.

- 26. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein, in the formula (Ie) or (IIa),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl group which may have a substituent, a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy group which may have a substituent, or an alkenyl group which may have a substituent; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are -0-.
- 27. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein, in the formula (Ie), n is 1; q is an integer of 0 to 2; r is 1; and s is an integer of 1 to 2.
- 28. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ie) or (IIa) is bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)norbornane; bis(diphenylphosphoroxy C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl)norbornane; bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-C<sub>2-4</sub> alkenylcyclohexane; (diphenylphosphoroxy C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl)cyclohexene; mono, di or tri-C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl(diphenylphosphoroxy C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl)cyclohexyl phosphate; or bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-[bis(diphenyl phosphoroxy)C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl]cyclohexane.

- 29. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ie) or (IIa) is 2,3-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy) norbornane, 2,5-bis(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl) norbornane, 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-vinylcyclohexane, 1-diphenyl phosphoroxymethyl-3-cyclohexene, 3,3,-dimethyl-5-(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl) cyclohexyl phosphate, or 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-[1',2'-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)+4
- 30. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound of the formula (Ie) is represented by the following formula (If):



wherein  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

- 31. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 30, wherein, in the formula (If),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy group; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are the same or different, each representing -O- or -NR $^1$ -.
- 32. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 30, wherein a compound represented by the formula (If) is 1-diphenylphosphoroxy-3-diphenylphosphoroxy methylcyclohexane or 3,3,-dimethyl-5-(diphenyl phosphoroxymethyl)cyclohexylphosophate.
- 33. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (III) is represented by the following formula (IIIa):

wherein R, q and k have the same meanings as defined above.

34. (original) A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 33, wherein, in the formula (IIIa), R is a carboxyl group, a halocarboxyl group, or a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group.

35. (original) A process for producing a phosphorus-containing compound represented by the formula (I), (II) or (III) recited in claim 1, which comprises reacting a compound represented by the following formula (I-1), (II-1) or (III-1) with a compound represented by the following formula (I-2), (II-2) or (III-2):

$$(R)_{\overline{q}} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} Z^1 \\ Z^1 \end{bmatrix}}_{\Gamma} (A)_{\overline{r}} x^1 \Big]_{K} \qquad X^2 \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ P \\ (Y^3 - Z^3) \end{bmatrix}_{2-m}}_{n}$$

$$(I-1) \qquad \qquad (I-2)$$

$$(R)_{\overline{q}} \underbrace{Z^{1}}_{COX^{2})_{k}} HO \underbrace{O-P=O}_{O}$$

$$(III-1) (III-2)$$

wherein  $X^1$  represents a hydroxyl group, a thiol group, an amino group, or a substituted amino group;  $X^2$  represents a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, or an alkoxy group; and the  $Z^1$ ,  $Z^2$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , k, m, q, r and s have the same meanings as defined above.